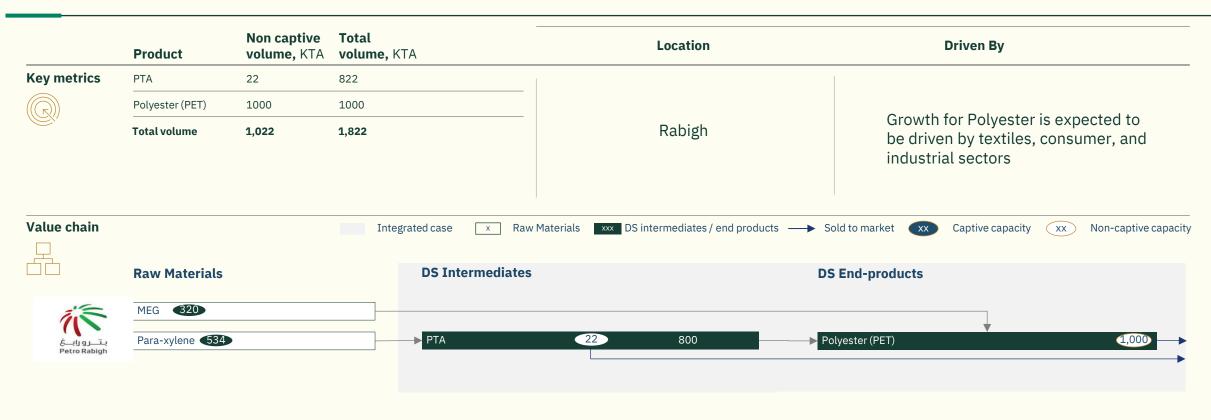




PTA and Polyester PET

Integrated Polyester complex: (PTA and Polyester PET)



Exemplary players











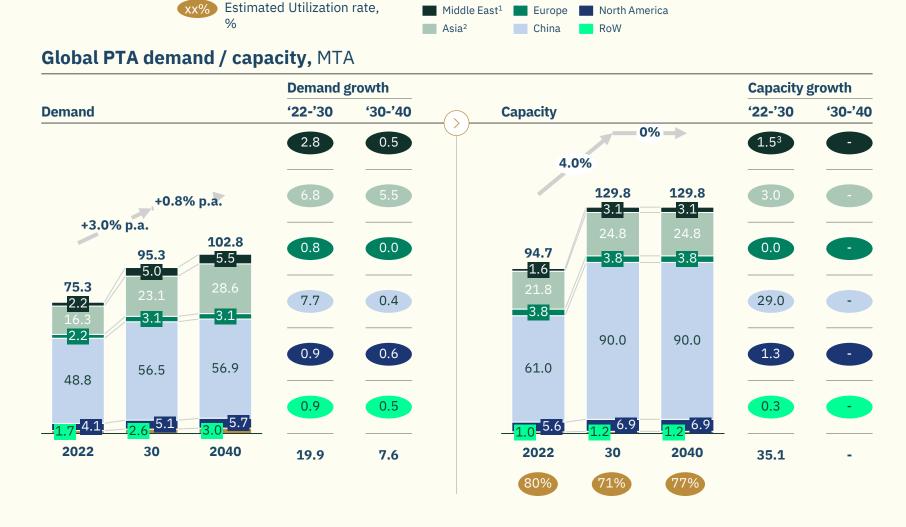








KSA can target 2.5 MTA for PTA, of which ~1.6 will be used captively and ~0.9 exported to Europe and Africa



Key takeaways

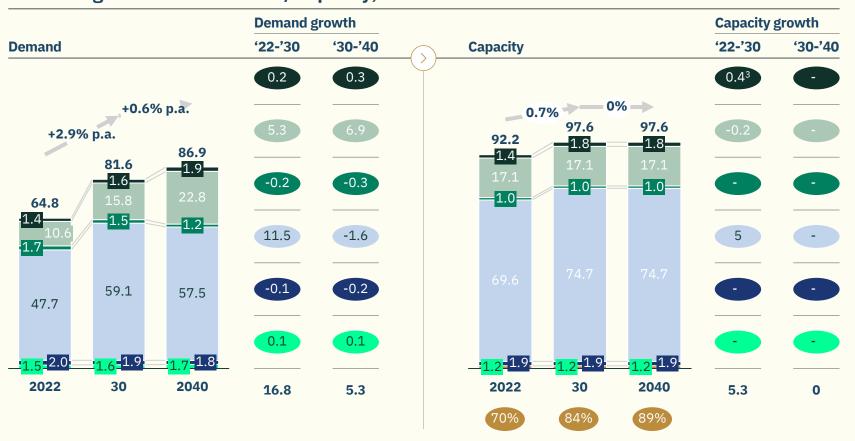
- Target market for PTA is local demand and exports:
 - Local demand (for PET production) ~1.6 MTA
 - Export could be to Europe (0.6 MTA), and Africa (0.3 MTA) based on addressable demand⁴
- Addressable demand in Asia will be captured by excess production in China

^{1.} Includes Iran, Israel, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, KSA, Syria, UAE, Turkey | 2. Excluding China | 3. 1.5 MTA Capacity expansion by SASA Polyester Sanayi (Turkey) in 2024 | 4. PTA demand from PET production is estimated to be 1.3 MTA | 4. Calculated as demand growth – capacity growth if demand growth > capacity growth, otherwise 0 (except for Middle East, where KSA growth can always be captured)

KSA can target 1.4 MTA for PET fiber for export to Asia



Global virgin PET fiber demand / capacity, MTA



1. Includes Iran, Israel, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, KSA, Syria, UAE, Turkey | 2. Excluding China | 3. Announced capacity by SASA polyester (400 KTA) in Turkey

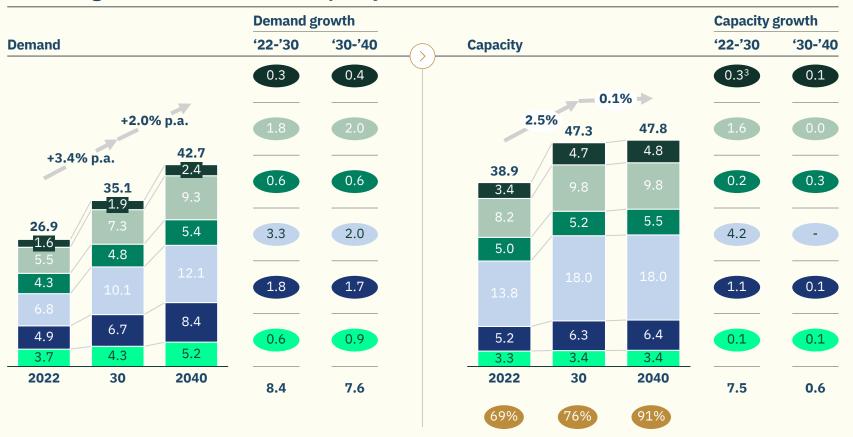
Key takeaways

- Target market for PET fiber could be Asia (excluding China) as demand growth is higher than capacity growth
- There are 2 scenarios, how Chinese producers operating rate might affect the available demand in Asia:
 - Scenario 1: at 80% utilization rate for Chinese plants, the remaining addressable Asian market is ~4.7 MTA
 - Scenario 2: at 84% utilization
 ~1.4 MTA (selected as base case, as it is more conservative)
- Demand of recycled PET fiber is expected to grow and capture PET fiber market share in Europe and NA

KSA can target 0.4 MTA for PET resins for export to Asia, Europe and Africa



Global virgin PET resins demand / capacity, MTA

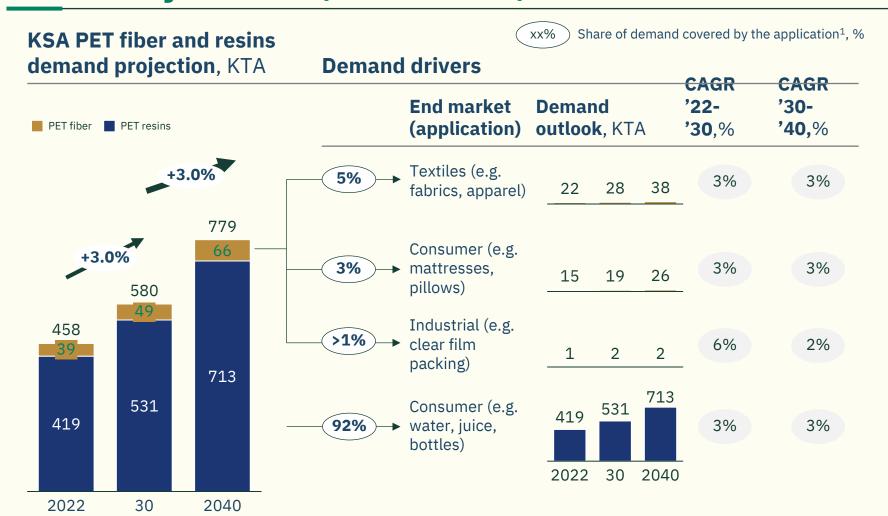


^{1.} Includes Iran, Israel, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, KSA, Syria, UAE, Turkey | 2. Excluding China | | 3. Announced capacity by SASA polyester (300 KTA) in Turkey

Key takeaways

- Target market for PET resins could be Asia, Europe and Africa as demand growth is higher than capacity growth
- There are 2 scenarios, how Chinese producers operating rate might affect the available demand in Europe and Africa:
 - Scenario 1: at 70% utilization rate for Chinese plants, the remaining addressable European and African markets is ~1 MTA
 - Scenario 2: at 76% utilization
 ~0.4 MTA (selected as base case, as it is more conservative)
- Demand of recycled PET resins is expected to grow and capture virgin PET resins market share

KSA demand growth for PET is expected to be driven by textiles, consumer, and industrial sectors



Key takeaways

KSA represents <1% of global demand and expected to grow at 3.0% CAGR by 2030

Afterwards the growth expected to be maintained until 2040

Key drivers of growth in KSA is:

- Textiles sector with a 3% CAGR between 2022-30
- Consumer sector with a 3% CAGR between 2022-30
- Industrial sector with a 6% CAGR between 2022-30
- KSA demand is expected to grow slower than global (~3.0% KSA vs. 2.9% global CAGR '22-'30)

Size of the local market makes PET fiber an export-oriented investment case

Local growth of PET resins pre 2030 will be captured by Ibn Ruchd existing plant

1. Middle East share

Source: Internal analysis





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